

Name:

Date:

Period:

**AP European History**  
**Unit 1: High Middle Ages Questions and Identifications (IDs)**

**Instructions:** On separate sheets of paper please thoroughly write out the answers to the following questions. Your answers must be in full sentences, handwritten and should be several sentences in length (at least one paragraph). Provide evidence and examples from your reading in your responses. For the key terms and identifications, completely describe each one by answering the following questions about the words: who or what were they/was it? When did they live/was it? What did they do/it do? Where did this occur/they live? Why is this person/place/event significant?

1. What impact did the Black Death have on the society and economy of Europe?
2. What major problems did European states face in the 14<sup>th</sup> century?
3. How and why did the authority and prestige of papacy decline in the 14<sup>th</sup> century?
4. What were the major developments in art and literature in the 14<sup>th</sup> century?
5. How did the adversities of the 14<sup>th</sup> century affect urban life and medical practices?
6. How were the Jews affected by the Black Death? Why?
7. How did the peasants react against their landlords? Why?
8. What was the nature of late medieval warfare and its impact on civilian populations?
9. Who was Joan of Arc and why is she such a significant person in history? What does her career as a soldier tell us about the culture of late medieval France?
10. What were some of the different reasons or explanations for the Black Death?
11. What was the social and legal status of women during the late middle ages? Who benefitted from this?
12. What were the main factors that led to the urban and rural revolts of the 14<sup>th</sup> century?
13. What were the causes of the Hundred Years' War and the results of the war for France and England?
14. How did the adversities of the 14<sup>th</sup> century affect Christian practices?

ID's:

|                        |                     |                    |
|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Black Death            | Jacquerie           | signoria           |
| Pogroms                | Battle of Poitiers  | Pope Boniface VIII |
| Scutage                | Joan of Arc         | Unam Sanctam       |
| Third Estate           | Battle of Agincourt | Pope Clement V     |
| Condottieri            | Treaty of Troyes    | Avignon            |
| Great Schism           | Christine de Pizan  | Pope Urban VI      |
| Conciliarism           | Estates General     | Marsiglio of Padua |
| Mysticism              | gabelle             | Thomas Aquinas     |
| Modern Devotion        | taille              | Vernacular         |
| Decameron              | Holy Roman Empire   | Dante Alighieri    |
| Giovanni Boccaccio     | Golden Bull         | Francesco Petrarca |
| Flagellants            | Hohenstaufen        | Geoffrey Chaucer   |
| Pope Clement VI        | Valois              | Giotto             |
| English Peasant Revolt | Popolo grasso       |                    |